INDEX

INDEX

Adamic, Louis, cited, 206
Adams, John, 71
Adams, John Quincy, 71
ADAMS, WALTER, Extent and Nature of the World Refugee Problem, 26–36
  Refugees in Europe, 37–44
  cited, 82, 127, 168
Adjustment of refugees
  acceptance of lowly positions, 110
  adaptability necessary, 192
  aggressive attitudes, 101–102, 107, 109
  assistance needed, 104–105
  background experiences, 100–103
  desire to stay among fellow nationals, 103
  difficulty of, 96, 97
  disillusionment, 103, 107–108
  emotional conflicts, 100–101, 103, 108, 110–111
  lack of information, 102–103
  reactions to English language, 111–113
  reactions to United States environment and ways, 99–100, 106–107
  See also Adjustment of the Professional Refugee
ADJUSTMENT OF THE PROFESSIONAL REFUGEE, Marie Ginsberg, 155–161
  artists, 158
  Austrian professionals, 158
  civil servants, 158
  classification of professionals, 159
  doctors, 157, 187
  lawyers, 96, 157–158, 187
  opportunities for professionals in Latin America, 186–187
  professions overcrowded in Germany, 157
  retraining of professionals, 96, 159–160
  scholars, 156
  students, 156–157
Agencies aiding refugees, 28, 97
  aiding Russians in receiving countries, 47
  International Labor Organization, 48, 130–131
  National Co-ordinating Committee, 142
    allied groups, self-supporting, 145–147
    allied groups supported by, 144–145
    functions of, 143
    members of, 142
    work of, 148–150
  organizations represented at Evian Conference, 150–151
  private agencies independent of National Co-ordinating Committee, 147–148
  services for German scholars and students, 156
  See also Evian Conference and the Intergovernmental Committee; League of Nations and the Refugee Problem; Nansen's work for refugees
Aldanov, M. A., 49
Alexander I, King of Yugoslavia, 89
Allen, Henry W., 69
Amico, Edmund d', 11
Angell, Norman, cited, 207
Angus, Henry F., cited, 207
ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, AN, Francis J. Brown, 202–208
Anti-Semitism
  growth of, in Europe, 35, 168
  in Mexico, 191
  in South America, 184–185
  in United States, 16
  See also Jews
Austin, Anne, 64

Bakunin, M. A., 84, 87
Baran, Stephan, 50
Barthou, Louis, 89
Bauer, Otto, 90
  cited, 89
Beals, Carleton, cited, 16
Benjamin, Jacob, 68
Benjamin, Judah P., 69
Bentwich, Norman, cited, 203, 206, 208
Berdiaev, Nicolas, 49, 91
Bérenger, Henry, quoted, 137, 139
Bibb, Henry, 69
Bibliography, 202–208
Bismarck, Otto von, 64
Bonaparte, Joseph, 64
Bondi, August, 68
Border refugees created by political changes, 83–85
Borgese, G. A., cited, 90
Bowman, Isaiah, cited, 56, 174, 207
Brandeis, Louis D., 67
Brandt, George L., 136
Breckinridge, John Cabell, 69
Brentano, Lorenz, 64
Bromberg, J., cited, 15
BROWN, FRANCIS J., An Annotated Bibliography on the Refugee Problem, 202–208
  cited, 2, 4, 8, 12, 29, 52, 202
Brown, John, 68, 69, 70
Buchanan, James, 71
Buck, J. L., cited, 60
Bulgakoff, S., 49
Bunin, Ivan A., 49, 91
Burns, Robert, 123
Bussy, D. S., cited, 205
Butler, Nicholas Murray, 148
Buxton, Dorothy F., cited, 203

Calvin, John, 87
Carroll, Marie J., cited, 208
Carr-Saunders, A. M., cited, 202
Cazalet, V. A., cited, 207

Cermelj, Lavo, cited, 205
Chamberlain, Joseph P., 142
Chamberlain, Warren, 202
Chi Ch'ao-ting, cited, 60
Chiang Kai-shek, 61
Childs, S. Lawford, 203
China: famines in, 60–61
Jews in, 59
refugees in, 52–53, 59
relief and reconstruction in, 61–62
Chmelař, J., cited, 13
Chyz, Y., cited, 52
Citizenship of refugees, *see* Refugees—status of
Clark, Grover, cited, 202
Clinchy, Everett R., cited, 2, 203
COHEN, MORRIS R., Minimizing Social Conflicts, 114–123
Colby, Charles C., cited, 207
Collective security, breakdown of, 18–19
Colm, Gerhard, 106
Columbus, Christopher, 65
Communism, Nazism similar to, 21–22
Cook, S. A., cited, 3
Copland, D. B., cited, 178, 179
Curtin, John, 181

Dante, 86
Davie, Maurice R., cited, 202, 203
Davis, Norman H., 52
DEAN, VERA MICHELES, European Power Politics and the Refugee Problem, 18–25
Democracies
international policies of, 19–20, 23
refugee situation a warning to, 154
versus dictatorships, 24–25
Denikin, A. J., 46
Dictatorships versus democracies, 24–25
DIFFICULTIES IN THE PLACEMENT OF REFUGEES, Clarence E. Pickett, 94–98
Dodd, W. E., cited, 205
Drucker, P., 83
Dublin, Louis I., cited, 202
Duggan, Stephen P., 52
Duncan, W. G. K., cited, 177
Du Pont de Nemours, Pierre, 64
Dvořák, Anton, 67

ECONOMICS OF AN IMPRISONED WORLD, THE—A BRIEF FOR THE REMOVAL OF IMMIGRATION RESTRICTIONS, Bernhard Ostrolenk, 194–201
Eddy, Charles B., cited, 205
Edison, Thomas A., 67
Eggleston, F. W., cited, 177
Einstein, Albert, 67
Eisenmann, L., cited, 3
Emerson, Herbert, 134, 135, 161
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 70
Engels, Friedrich, 84, 87
Erivan, Armenian settlement, 30, 128

ESTORICK, ERIC, The Evian Conference and the Intergovernmental Committee, 136–141
ESTORICK, ERIC, and ERIKA MANN, Private and Governmental Aid of Refugees, 142–154
EUROPEAN POWER POLITICS AND THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, Vera Micheles Dean, 18–25
EVIAN CONFERENCE AND THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE, THE, Eric Estorick, 136–141
achievements of Conference, 138, 151
attitudes of participating countries, 137, 151
co-operation of Committee with League of Nations, 135, 138, 161
effort of, in behalf of German emigrants, 97
hope roused by Conference, 44
organization of the Committee, 138
organizations represented at Conference, 150–151
participating countries, 136
purpose of Conference, 136
See also Rublee plan
EXILES AND REFUGEES IN AMERICAN HISTORY, Frances L. Reinhold, 63–73
EXTENT AND NATURE OF THE WORLD REFUGEE PROBLEM, Walter Adams, 26–36

Fagen, Melvin M., cited, 203
Fairchild, Henry P., cited, 202, 206
Famines in China, 60–61
Fay, Bernard, cited, 203
Feltin, Maurice, 148
Fields, Harold, cited, 206
Fisher, Allan, 181
Fisher, Mary, 64
Florovsky, G. V., 49
Fokine, Michel, 67
Földes, Jolán, quoted, 86
Ford, Henry, 193
Forster, Peter, 88
Franco, Francisco, 20

Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 84
Genêt, Edmond Charles, 64
German refugees
compared with Russian refugees, 53
conflicting groups among, 91
controlled emigration of, 32, 40
cultural quality of, 97, 108–109, 157
difficulties of caring for, 33
difficulties of evacuation of, 32, 40, 94–95
European distribution of, 40
intellectual work of, 91
League of Nations' provisions for, 133
living standards of, 155
number of, 32, 40
predominance of white collar persons among, 41
racial proportions of, 108

reluctance of, to leave Germany, 155, 160
See also Adjustment of refugees; Adjustment of the Professional Refugee; Jews
Germany's economic expansion, 23
GINSBERG, MARIE, Adjustment of the Professional Refugee, 155–161
Goethe, Johann W. von, 111, 112
Goga, Octavian, 89
Governmental attitudes toward refugees
Allied governments toward Russians, 31
attitudes of expelling countries, 43–44, 47, 82, 139–141
attitudes of receiving countries, 44, 87, 137, 181–182
Colombian Government, 188
Czechoslovak Government, especially toward Russians, 42–43
French Government toward refugees in general, 41–42
Greek Government toward Greek refugees, 27
Latin American governments, 192
Syrian, Lebanese, and French mandatory governments toward Armenians, 30
Turkish Government toward Turkish refugees, 28
United States Government toward Assyrian, Armenian, Greek, and White Russian refugees, 80–82
United States Government toward refugees in general, 70–80
See also Immigration laws applicable to refugees; Refugees—status of
Gower, John, cited, 205
Grant, Ulysses S., 71
GRATTAN, C. HARTLEY, Refugees and an Underdeveloped Economy, 177–182
cited, 153, 179
Graubard, Jules Mitchell, 202
Grothe, Hugo, cited, 10
Grotius, Hugo, 87
Gumbel, E. J., cited, 203

Hale, Edward Everett, 70
Han Wu Ti, 55
Hansson, Michael, 131, 134
cited, 203
Harris, H. L., cited, 179
Harris, Isham G., 69
Harrod, R. F., quoted, 167
Havas, E., 83
HEIMANN, EDUARD, The Refugee Speaks, 106–113
Heraclitus, 114
Herzl, Theodor, 169
Heyking, Alfons A., cited, 203
Hinden, Rita, cited, 170
Hitler, Adolf, 3, 10, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 65, 84, 88, 108, 111, 149, 162
quoted, 11–12
Ho, Franklin L., cited, 61
Hoare, Samuel, 19, 166
Hobhouse, L. T., cited, 118
Hodges, Charles, cited, 4, 8, 12, 29, 202
Hodza, Milan, cited, 203
HOLBORN, LOUISE W., The League of Nations and the Refugee Problem, 124–135
cited, 42, 203
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 115
HOMELAND FOR REFUGEES, A, David H. Popper, 168–176
Hooker, Thomas, 64
Hoover, Herbert, 78
Horowitz, David, cited, 170
Howland, Charles P., cited, 205
Hsieh T'ing-yu, cited, 56
Huber, Max, 131
Hugo, Victor, 87
Hull, Cordell, 201
Huntington, William Chapin, cited, 92, 206
Hutchinson, Anne, 64

Immigration
as affecting agriculture, 197–198
as affecting unemployment, 162–167, 196–197
as affecting wages, 198–199
Australian attitude toward, 180
barriers to, 194–195
in Latin America
colonial ventures, 185–186
extent and composition of, in various countries, 187–191
obstacles to, 183–184
types of immigrants, 184
Immigration laws applicable to refugees
Australia, 153, 181
Belgium, 153
Canada, 153
Caribbean countries, 152, 189–190
Central American republics, 190
England, 153
France, 153
Kenya Colony, 153–154
Mexico, 153, 191
Netherlands, 153
South American countries, 151–152, 188, 189, 191
Sweden, 153
United States, 153
affidavits of support, 78–79, 94
exclusion of persons likely to become public charges, 78
grounds of exclusion, 75–76
nonquota and preference privileges, 77
proposed legal changes, 80
quota restrictions, 75, 76
as affecting Armenians and Greeks, 81–82
as affecting Assyrians, 80–81

refugees exempted from literacy test, 74, 75
treaty aliens, 77
visa procedure by American consuls, 79–80, 94
visitors, 78
INMAN, SAMUEL GUY, Refugee Settlement in Latin America, 183–193
cited, 152

Jackson, Andrew, 71
Jacobi, A., 64
James, William, 193
Janes, C. V., cited, 177, 179
Janowsky, Oscar I., cited, 203
JÁSZI, OSCAR, Political Refugees, 83–93
Jefferson, Thomas, 71, 113
Jeppe, Karen, 127
Jews
as affecting receiving and expelling countries, 88–89
as doctors and lawyers in Germany, 157
condition of, in Germany, 41
cultural quality of German Jews, 108–110
German proposals regarding, 139–141
in China, 59
insecurity of, in Eastern Europe, 35
limitation of number of Jewish doctors in United States, 120–121
migrations of, to United States, 65–66
status of, in South America, 184–185, 186
sufferings of, 88
See also Anti-Semitism; German refugees; Minorities
Johnson, Alvin, 91
cited, 206
Johnson, Thomas Frank, 130, 131
cited, 203
Jones, F. Elwynn, cited, 16

K'ang Yu-wei, 56
Karpovich, Michael, 83
Kartashev, A. V., 49
Kennedy, Dr., 127
Klepinin, N., cited, 15
Kocourek, A., cited, 3
Koehner, C., cited, 3
Kolchak, A. V., 46
Kossuth, Francis, 84
Kossuth, Louis, 64
Koszta, Martin, 64
KRAUS, HERTHA, Starting Life Anew in a Strange Country, 99–105
Kropotkin, P. A., 84, 87
Kuerschner, 88
Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jr., cited, 207
Kuprin, Alexander I., 49
Kutepov, General, 88

Labor
as affected by immigration, 196–197, 198–200
status of Russian refugees, 50, 51
Ladas, Stephen P., cited, 203
Languages, German and English contrasted, 111–113
Lasher, L. D., cited, 203
Lattimore, Owen, cited, 56
Leadbetter, Daniel, 69
LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, THE, Louise W. Holborn, 124–135
aid to Bulgarians, 27
aid to Greek refugees, 27
appeal to the League, 124
convention providing for Nansen refugees, 132
evacuation of Russians from Constantinople, 31
present League provisions, 133–135
work in behalf of German refugees, 133
work of International Labor Office, 48, 130–131
See also Nansen's work for refugees
Lecky, William E. H., 65
Lee, Hoon K., cited, 57, 58
Lee, Robert E., 68
Lessing, Theodor, 88
LEVMORE, BERNARD WOLBARST, A Stimulus for American Industry: Nonprofessional Refugees, 162–167
LEWIS, READ, and MARIAN SCHIBSBY, Status of the Refugee Under American Immigration Laws, 74–82
cited, 153
Li Chu-jin, 56
Liang Ch'i-ch'ao, 56
Lieber, Francis, 64, 67
Lincoln, Abraham, 67, 69
Lips, Eva, cited, 205
Locke, John, 87
Lore, L., cited, 206
Louis Philippe, 64
L'Ouverture, *see* Toussaint L'Ouverture
Löwenthal, Rudolf, cited, 59
Lueger, K., 2
Lyng, J., cited, 180

Macartney, Carlisle A., cited, 89, 205, 208
MacCallum, E. P., cited, 205
McCullough, W. S., cited, 205
McDonald, James G., 97, 133, 134, 136, 142, 159
McEwen, John, 181
Machiavelli, Niccolò di Bernardo, 86
MacKay, R. A., cited, 16
Maclaurin, W. R., cited, 178
McMillan, L. K., cited, 206
Madison, James, 113
Magruder, John B., 69
Maklakov, B., 49
Malcolm, Neill, 133, 134, 135
Malevsky-Malevitch, P., cited, 15
Mallory, Walter H., cited, 61

MANN, ERIKA, and ERIC ESTORICK, Private and Governmental Aid of Refugees, 142–154
Mann, Thomas, 67, 91, 111, 112
Maria Theresa, 5
Marshall, Alfred, quoted, 198
Marshall, M., cited, 204
Marshall, T. H., cited, 202
Marsiglio di Padua, 86
Marx, Karl, 84, 87, 122
Mason, James, 69
Mathieu, Bishop (Bishop Mathieu of Aire and Dax), 148
Matthews, R., cited, 204
Maury, Matthew F., 69
Mazzini, Giuseppe, 84, 87
Merezhkovski, D. S., 49
Miller, General, 88
MINIMIZING SOCIAL CONFLICTS, Morris R. Cohen, 114–123
Minorities
  Armenian, by countries, 37
  as affected by nationalism, 3–5, 21
  concepts of, 1–2
  German, by countries, 10
  in Africa, 16–17
  in American Colonies, 63–64
  in Canada, 16
  in Central and Eastern Europe, by nationality, 13–14
  in Latin America, 16
  in Poland, 14–15
  in Soviet Russia, 15
  in the United States, 15–16, 64–68
  in Western Europe, by nationality, 12
  international protection of, 2–4, 5–8
  Italian, by countries, 11
  Jewish, by countries, 9–10
  Russian, by countries, 39
  status of, in conquered territories, 58, 85, 92
  See also Refugees
MINORITIES—A BASIS OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, Joseph S. Roucek, 1–17
Minorities Treaties, *see* Minorities—international protection of
Monroe, James, 71
Moreau de Saint Meury, 64
Morgenthau, Henry, cited, 205
Morris, Robert, 67
Mussolini, Benito, 10, 18, 19, 20, 88, 89

Nairne, Carolina, 123
Nansen, Fridtjof, 30, 31, 46, 47, 48, 82, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134
  cited, 206
Nansen's work for refugees, 30, 47–48
  legal status provided for refugees, 125–126
  Nansen Office
    establishment and organization of, 131–132
    liquidation of, 43, 48–49
    work and difficulties of, 132–133
  organization of, 125
  settlement schemes, 126–130
  See also Agencies aiding refugees; League of Nations and refugees
National Socialism
  beneficial results of, 22
  does not respect private property, 21
  encouraged by nationalism, 21
  encouraged by social revolution, 21
  in South America, 184–185
  meeting the challenge of, 22
  similar to communism, 21–22
Nationalism
  as affecting minorities, 3–5, 21
  increase of, 20–21
Nationalization of refugees, *see* Refugees—status of
Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 114
Nitti, G., 83

Occupations open to refugees, 160, 186
OSTROLENK, BERNHARD, The Economics of an Imprisoned World—A Brief for the Removal of Immigration Restrictions, 194–201
Oudard, G., cited, 203

Pacciardi, 92
Paprocki, S. J., cited, 14
PEAKE, CYRUS H., Refugees in the Far East, 55–62
  cited, 52
Pell, Robert T., 136
Penrose, E. F., cited, 202
Phillips, P. D., cited, 177
Phillips, P. O., cited, 204
Phillipson, C., cited, 3
PICKETT, CLARENCE E., Difficulties in the Placement of Refugees, 94–98
Pierce, Franklin, 71
Placement of refugees, *see* Settlement of refugees
Plato, 86
POLITICAL REFUGEES, Oscar Jászi, 83–93
  in the United States, 63–68
  number of, 85–86
  political activities of, 85–86, 87, 89–91
  political ideologies of, 90–92
  status of, 31–32, 40
Polk, James K., 71
POPPER, DAVID H., A Homeland for Refugees, 168–176
  cited, 154, 204
Population
  density: in Argentina, 190
    in Brazil, 188
  of Argentina, 190
  of Australia: composition of, 180

expected decline of, 177
of Bolivia, 190
of Brazil, 187
of Central American republics, 190
of Chile, 189
of Colombia, 188
of Mexico, 191
of Palestine, 169–170
of Paraguay, 190
of Peru, 188, 189
of United States, 196
of Uruguay, 191
Portus, G. V., cited, 177
Posner, V., cited, 204
Power politics, *see* European Power Politics and the Refugee Problem
Prato, Carlo E., 92
Pribichevich, S., 83
Price, Sterling, 69
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENTAL AID OF REFUGEES, Erika Mann and Eric Estorick, 142–154
Professional refugees, *see* Adjustment of the Professional Refugee
Prokopovitch, S. N., 52
Putnam-Weale, L. B., cited, 116

Race antagonism, 115–116
See also Anti-Semitism
Ragatz, Lowell J., cited, 205
Razofsky, Cecilia, 142, 148
Receiving countries, opportunities in
Alaska, 176
British and Dutch Guiana, 175
Caribbean countries, 189–190
Central American republics, 190
European countries, small, 137
Great Britain, 137
Kenya Colony, 137, 154
Madagascar, 175–176
Mexico, 191
Palestine, 137, 151, 154, 169–173, 176
South American countries, 187–189, 190–191
Tanganyika Territory, 175
See also Governmental attitudes toward refugees; Immigration laws applicable to refugees
Refugee movements
completed: Greeks, Bulgarians, Turks, 26–28, 37
exchange of populations, Greco-Bulgarian, 27
exchange of populations, Greco-Turkish, 27–28, 37
incompleted
Armenians, 28, 30, 37
Assyrians, 30
Germans, 32–33, 40–41
Italians, 31
Russians, 30–31, 45–54
Spanish, 33
Jews to United States, 65–66
various, 84–85
See also Refugees in the Far East
Refugee problem
a warning to democracies, 154
extent and nature of, world-wide, 26–36
potential problem greater than existing problem, 35–36, 93, 168
present factors in, 34
underlying factors
European power politics, 18–25
minorities, 1–17
REFUGEE SETTLEMENT IN LATIN AMERICA, Samuel Guy Inman, 183–193
REFUGEE SPEAKS, THE, Eduard Heimann, 106–113
Refugees
as affecting expelling countries, 89–90
as affecting receiving countries, 52, 66–68, 69–70, 86–87, 88–90, 97, 110, 161–167, 201
competition among, 92–93
distribution of, *see* Minorities
from Sudetenland, number and nationalities of, 134
international protection of, opposed by Russia, 43, 48, 133
number of, in United States, 162–163
political dislocation of, 87–88
represent shift in world distribution of wealth, 24
status of (political, social, economic)
Armenians in various countries, 30, 37–38, 127–128
Assyrians in Iraq and Syria, 30, 81, 128–129
border refugees, 84–85
Bulgarians in Bulgaria, 27, 37, 127
Greeks in Greece, 27, 37, 126–127
Italians in France, 39
legal, aided by Nansen and League of Nations, 125–126, 135
Russians in Czechoslovakia, 41–42, 51–52
Russians in France, 49–50
Russians in the Far East, 52–53, 82
Russians in the United States, 52, 82
Russians in various countries, 31, 38–39, 50–51
Spanish children in France, 33
Turks in Turkey, 28, 37
under United States immigration laws, 74–82
sufferings of, 38, 46, 47, 53, 58, 62, 88
see also Adjustment of refugees
See also German refugees; Governmental attitudes toward refugees; Minorities; Political refugees; White Russian refugees
REFUGEES AND AN UNDERDEVELOPED ECONOMY, C. Hartley Grattan, 177–182
REFUGEES IN EUROPE, Walter Adams, 37–44
REFUGEES IN THE FAR EAST, Cyrus H. Peake, 55–62
ancient migrations, 55–56

internal migration in China, 61
movements into Manchuria, 56–57
movements of Koreans, 57–58
overseas expansion, 56
refugees in Japan, 58–59
White Russian refugees, 31, 46, 52–53, 59
REINHOLD, FRANCES L., Exiles and Refugees in American History, 63–73
Relief of refugees, 47, 81, 126
See also Agencies aiding refugees; Nansen's work for refugees
Retraining of refugees, 96, 105, 192
Reuter, E. B., cited, 202
Revusky, Abraham, cited, 206
Reynolds, T., cited, 204
Reynolds, Thomas C., 69
Rilke, Rainer Maria, 111
Rogers, Edith Nourse, 80
Rónai, Z., 83
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 44, 71, 135, 136, 150, 151
Roosevelt, Theodore, 71
Rosselli, Carlo, 88, 90
Rosselli, Nello, 88
ROUCEK, JOSEPH S., Minorities—A Basis of the Refugee Problem, 1–17
cited, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 21, 29, 35, 52, 202
Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 87
Rublee, George, 97, 135, 139, 141, 207
Rublee plan, 139–141

Salomon, Alice, 106
Salvemini, Gaetano, 83, 90
cited, 88
Schacht, Hjalmar, 139, 141
SCHAUFUSS, TATIANA, The White Russian Refugees, 45–54
cited, 82, 92
SCHIBSBY, MARIAN, and READ LEWIS, Status of the Refugee Under American Immigration Laws, 74–82
Schmelev, J. S., 49
Schurz, Carl, 64, 84
Seligmann, H. J., cited, 204
Settlement of refugees, 34
Armenians, 127–128
Assyrians, 128–129
Bulgarians, 127
by International Labor Office, 130–131
cost of, 130, 174–175
difficulties of undeveloped areas, 174–175, 189
Greeks, 126–127
group settlement, 161, 168–176
in Latin America
planning for, 192–193
requires pioneering, 192–193
in United States, 95, 104–105, 165
Russians, 129–130
See also Adjustment of the Professional Refugee; Receiving countries, opportunities in
Sforza, Carlo, 90
Shaeffer, H., cited, 3
Shih Huang Ti, 55
Silone, Ignazio, cited, 90
Simons, Hans, 106
Simpson, John Hope, cited, 45, 46, 47, 48, 52, 83, 168, 204, 206
quoted, 53, 166
Singer, Gerard H., cited, 204
Sirin, V. V., 49
Smathers, William H., 80
Sobieski, John, 64
Sobota, E., cited, 13
Social conflict
methods of dealing with
altruism, 118
integration through common interests, 121–122
mutual understanding, 122–123
segregation of conflicting groups, 119–121
suppression, 117–118
toleration, 119
neutral quality of, 114–115
religious differences, 116–117
resulting from minor irritations, 116
Solomon, Haym, 67
Sorokin, Pitirim A., 83
Soulé, Pierre, 64, 68
Spinoza, Baruch, 87
Stalin, Joseph, 21
Stambulisky, Alexander, 84, 89
STARTING LIFE ANEW IN A STRANGE COUNTRY, Hertha Kraus, 99–105
STATUS OF THE REFUGEE UNDER AMERICAN IMMIGRATION LAWS, Read Lewis and Marian Schibsby, 74–82
Steer, G. L., cited, 16
Steinmetz, Charles, 64, 67
STIMULUS FOR AMERICAN INDUSTRY, A: NONPROFESSIONAL REFUGEES, Bernard Wolbarst Levmore, 162–167
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 70
Stoyadinovich, Milan, 89
Strachy, John, 184
Streit, Clarence K., cited, 208
Sun Yat-sen, 56
Szvatkó, P., cited, 90

Taft, Donald R., cited, 202
Talleyrand, Charles de, 64
Taylor, Griffith, cited, 179
Taylor, Myron C., 136, 137
quoted, 138, 139
Taylor, Zachary, 71
Tcherdze, C., cited, 15
Thompson, Dorothy, cited, 204
Thompson, Warren S., cited, 202, 207

Thoreau, Henry David, 70
Tillich, Paul, 91
Tomlinson, Edward, cited, 16
Toombs, Robert, 69
Torres, Louis de, 65
Toussaint L'Ouverture, François Dominique, 64
Trentin, Silvio, 90
Turner, Nat, 69

Unemployment
  as affected by immigration, 162–167, 196–197
  in Australia, 177–178
United States
  as an expelling country, 68–70
  Government policies toward refugees, 70–82
  immigrants in
    number of, 162–163, 200
    sources, influences, and characteristics of, 66–68
  minorities in, 15–16
  refugees in, from various countries, 64–66
  See also Immigration laws applicable to refugees

Vallandigham, Clement L., 69
Van Valkenburg, Samuel, cited, 207
Vargas, Getulio, 16
Varneck, Elena, 45
Verdier, Jean, 148
Vichniac, Marc, cited, 85
Voltaire, François de, 87

Wagner, Robert F., 80
Walker, E. R., cited, 178
Warren, George L., 136
Washington, George, 71
Wenner, T. John Bennet, cited, 206
Werner, Georges, 131
Westermarck, E. A., cited, 3
White, T. W., 150
White, William, cited, 207
WHITE RUSSIAN REFUGEES, THE, Tatiana Schaufuss, 45–54
  causes of movement, 30, 45
  compared with German refugees, 53
  culture of, preserved, 49–52, 91–92
  destitution and relief of, 47
  in the Far East, 31, 46, 52–53, 59, 82
  in the United States, 82
  literary work of, 49, 91
  Nansen's work for, 129–130
  points of dispersion, 31, 46
  political views of, 91
  religious activities of, 49, 91
    persecuted in Poland, 50–51
  statistics of, 46–47
  status of, in receiving countries, 49–53
Wiener, Theodore, 68
Wigmore, J. H., cited, 3
Willard, Myra, cited, 180
Willard, O. G., cited, 205
Willcox, Walter F., cited, 202
Williams, Roger, 64, 67
Wilson, Woodrow, 74
Winterton, Lord (Edward Turnour), 139, 151
  quoted, 137
Wohlthat, Helmuth, 139
Wood, G. L., cited, 177
Wood, J. Taylor, 69
Wrangel, P. N., 46, 47

Young, Donald, cited, 10, 203
Yudenitch, N. N., 46

Zanetti, A., 83
Zech, Paul, cited, 206
Zenkovsky, V. V., 49
Zeno, 86
Ziff, William B., cited, 206
Zvetaeva, M., 49